Filing Date: December 2, 2003

Title: CHECKPOINT-BASED REGISTER RECLAMATION

## IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend claims 1, 9-14, and 17-22; cancel claim 5, 15, and 23; and add new claims 25-27 as follows:

A method, comprising: (Currently Amended) 1.

generating a checkpoint, wherein said checkpoint is associated with at least one physical register, and wherein said at least one physical register is associated with associating at least one counter with at least one physical register;

maintaining said at least one physical register until said checkpoint is retired, wherein said at least one physical register is mapped to a logical register;

updating said at least one counter when one or more instructions are mapped to said logical register;

retiring said checkpoint when all of said one or more instructions associated with said checkpoint have completely executed; and

releasing said at least one physical register based on a value of said at least one counter and after retiring a corresponding checkpoint associated with said checkpoint.

(Original) The method of claim 1, said updating said at least one counter further 2. comprising:

incrementing said at least one counter when at least one instruction with said logical register as an input operand is renamed to said at least one physical register.

(Original) The method of claim 2, said updating said at least one counter further 3. comprising:

decrementing said at least one counter when said instruction is issued and reads said at least one physical register.

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4. (Original) The method of claim 1, said releasing said at least one physical register further comprising:

releasing said at least one physical register when said counter is decremented, wherein said decrementing reaches a state indicating that none of said instructions have yet to read said at least one physical register.

- 5. (Cancelled)
- 6. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said checkpoint includes at least one unmapped flag for each of said at least one physical register associated with said checkpoint.
- 7. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said at least one counter is incremented when said checkpoint is generated.
- 8. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said at least one counter is decremented when said checkpoint is retired.
- 9. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

  a branch predictor to generate a checkpoint, wherein said checkpoint is associated with at least one physical register;
- a checkpoint buffer to maintain said at least one physical register, said at least one physical register associated with one or more instructions;

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wherein said branch predictor retires said checkpoint when all of said one or more instructions have completely executed and releases said at least one physical register based on a value of at least one counter that is associated with said at least one physical register and after said checkpoint is released associated with said checkpoint.

- The apparatus of claim 9, wherein said checkpoint (Currently Amended) 10. buffer increments said at least one counter when said checkpoint is generated; wherein said at least one counter is associated with said at least one physical register.
- The apparatus of claim 9, wherein said checkpoint (Currently Amended) 11. buffer decrements said at least one counter when said checkpoint is retired, wherein said at least one counter is associated with said at least one physical register.
- The apparatus of claim 9, wherein said branch (Currently Amended) 12. predictor increments said at least one counter when at least one of said one or more instructions with a logical register as an input operand is renamed to said at least one physical register.
- The apparatus of claim 9, wherein said branch 13. (Currently Amended) predictor decrements said at least one counter when at least one of said one or more instructions is issued and reads said at least one physical register.
- The apparatus of claim 9, wherein said branch (Currently Amended) 14. predictor releases said at least one physical register when said at least one counter is

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decremented to a state indicating that none of said one or more instructions have yet to read said at least one physical register.

## 15. (Cancelled)

16. (Original) The apparatus of claim 9, wherein said checkpoint includes at least one unmapped flag for each of said at least one physical registers associated with said checkpoint.

## 17. (Currently Amended) A system, comprising:

a processor including a branch predictor to a branch predictor to generate a checkpoint, wherein said checkpoint is associated with at least one physical register, a checkpoint buffer to maintain said at least one physical register, said at least one physical register associated with one or more instructions, wherein said branch predictor retires said checkpoint when all of said one or more instructions have completely executed and releases said at least one physical register based on a value of at least one counter that is associated with said at least one physical register and after said checkpoint is retired associated with said checkpoint;

an interface to couple said processor to input-output devices; and a data storage coupled to said interface to receive code from said processor.

18. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 17, wherein said checkpoint buffer increments <u>said</u> at least one counter when said checkpoint is generated; wherein said at least one counter is associated with said at least one physical register.

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- 19. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 17, wherein said checkpoint buffer decrements <u>said</u> at least one counter when said checkpoint is retired, wherein said at least one counter is associated with said at least one physical register.
- 20. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 17, wherein said branch predictor increments <u>said</u> at least one counter when at least one of said one or more instructions with a logical register as an input operand is renamed to said at least one physical register.
- 21. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 17, wherein said branch predictor decrements <u>said</u> at least one counter when at least one of said one or more instructions is issued and reads said at least one physical register.
- 22. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 17, wherein said branch predictor releases said at least one physical register when <u>said</u> at least one counter is decremented to a state indicating that none of said one or more instructions have yet to read said at least one physical register.
- 23. (Cancelled)
- 24. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein said checkpoint includes at least one unmapped flag for each of said at least one physical registers associated with said checkpoint.
- 25. (New) The method of claim 1, further comprising releasing said checkpoint after all instructions associated with said checkpoint have completely executed.

AMENDMENT AND RESPONSE UNDER 37 CFR § 1.111

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26. (New) The system of claim 9, wherein said branch predictor retires said checkpoint after all instructions associated with said checkpoint have completely executed.

27. (New) The system of claim 17, wherein said branch predictor releases said checkpoint after all instructions associated with said checkpoint have completely executed.